

WORD FORM – CẤU TẠO TỪ

A. Objectives

After the lesson, students will be able to:

- Revise some popular principles of word forms.
- Practice doing exercises on word forms.

1. Knowledge:

Students can revise and practice doing exercises on word forms

2. Attitudes:

- Students have positive attitude in learning, and have serious learning methods

3. Competence orientation:

General abilities: enrich their knowledge and vocabulary about the topics.

B. Teaching aids:

- Handouts

C. Methods:

- Mainly communicative approach.
- Discuss, questions and answers.

D. Contents:

CẤU TẠO TỪ

Dấu hiệu nhận biết TỪ LOẠI			
Các đuôi của danh từ	Các đuôi của động từ	Các đuôi của tính từ	Các đuôi của trạng từ
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ment - ance - ion/ation - age - al - ing - er - or - ist - ress - ant - ee - ledge - ar - ence - ness - ity - y - ty - cy - dom - ism 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - en - ise/ ze - ate - fy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ly - ful - less - ic - able - ous - some - al - ing/ ed - ern - y - ible - ent - ive - like - ish - ary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ly

- th - hood - ship			
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♣ TRẬT TỰ TỪ

STT	QUY TẮC	VÍ DỤ
1.	■ Sau to be (am/is/are/was/were) là tính từ.	■ The book <u>is so interesting</u> that I can't put it down.
2.	■ Sau động từ là trạng từ.	■ He <u>runs more quickly</u> than me.
3.	■ Sau V(tri giác) + adj V (tri giác): hear, see, smell, taste, feel....	■ The food <u>tastes delicious</u> .
4.	■ Sau look, seem, get, become, find, make... + adj	■ She <u>looks happier</u> than yesterday.
5.	■ Sau mạo từ (a/ an/ the) + N	■ <u>The development</u> of industry causes air pollution.
6.	■ Sau tính từ sở hữu: my/ your/ our/ his / her/ their/ its là danh từ	■ He failed the exam because of <u>his laziness</u> .
7.	■ Sau sở hữu cách là danh từ	■ Mai's <u>house</u> is very nice.
8.	■ Sau đại từ chỉ định (this/ that/ these/ those)+ N	■ <u>This machine</u> has been out of order.
9.	■ Sau some/ any/ many/ much + N	■ There are <u>many people</u> waiting for the last bus.
10.	■ Sau giới từ + N	■ My parents are celebrating 30 years <u>of marriage</u> next week.
11.	■ Trước danh từ là tính từ	■ Copperheads are <u>poisonous snakes</u> .
12.	■ Trước tính từ là trạng từ	■ The matter is <u>comparatively complicated</u> and sensitive.
13.	■ Đứng đầu câu , ngăn cách với phần trong câu bằng dấu phẩy (,) là trạng từ.	■ <u>Traditionally</u> , the positions of the women were in the kitchen.
14.	■ Sau danh từ là danh từ	■ This firm is known for its high <u>quality products</u> .
15.	■ Sau bring/ take/ have/ buy/ sell.... + N	■ Money doesn't <u>bring happiness</u> to man.
16.	■ Giữa hai động từ là trạng từ	■ He <u>will certainly die</u> If you don't call a doctor.
17.	■ Khi có " and/ or/ but " thì hai vế cân nhau (cùng chức năng từ loại/ ngữ pháp/ ngữ nghĩa)	■ The International Red Cross helps people in need without any discrimination based on <u>nationality, race, religion, class or political opinions</u> .

Exercises:

Exercise 1: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.

- Every morning, my father usually drinks several cups of tea, has a ____ breakfast and then leads the buffalo to the field.
A. quick B. quickly C. quickness D. quicker
- Mr. Lam is a cycle driver in Ho Chi Minh City, who usually has a ____ working day.
A. business B. busy C. busily D. busying
- The man ____ about his son's travelling because there is so much traffic on the narrow and crowded way to school.
A. worrisome B. worrying C. worriment D. worries
- He wants to learn English because it is an ____ language.
A. internationally B. international C. internationalize D. internationalism
- English is an effective means to understand other cultures, religions and ____ in the world because most books about these issues are in English.
A. civilizations B. civilians C. civilities D. civilizers
- Filmmakers are maybe thinking about making money ____ of bad effects on children.
A. disregard B. regardful C. regardless D. disregarding
- At home, I don't have a cassette recorder to listen to my lessons; therefore I can't practice and have a good ____ before classes.
A. preparative B. preparedly C. irreparable D. preparation
- He usually avoids going to parties because he has ____ remembering people's names.
A. troublesome B. trouble C. troubling D. troubler
- I stopped worrying about what people think about me and I tried to pay ____ to what people were saying.
A. attention B. attentive C. attentiveness D. attentively
- I was woken up ____ by the sound of someone hammering on the front door.
A. suddenness B. sudden C. suddentive D. suddenly
- In 1891, Marie Curie came to Paris and studied at the Sorbonne, a world ____ university in Paris at that time.
A. fame B. famously C. famous D. famousness
- In spite of her difficult living conditions, she worked ____ hard to save money for a study tour abroad.
A. extremeness B. extremely C. extremism D. extremity
- As a ____ and mature student, Marie Curie earned a Physics degree with flying colors.
A. brilliant B. brilliantly C. brilliantness D. brilliance
- His financial problems escalated after he became ____.
A. employment B. employer C. unemployed D. employee
- The government has announced an ambitious programme to ____ the railway network.
A. modern B. modernistic C. modernity D. modernize
- ____ is a person whose job is to connect people using a telephone system.
A. Telephone B. Telephonist C. Telephonic D. Telephony
- The well-known ____, Joseph Rowntree, was concerned with the welfare of his employees.
A. humanization B. humanism C. human D. humanitarian
- I didn't really want to go to the party, but I thought I'd better put in an ____.
A. appearance B. disappear C. appear D. disappearance
- Are the players ____ and physically prepared to play a tough game?
A. mentalism B. mentality C. mentally D. mental
- Those who disagreed with the director's viewpoint were ____ edged out of the company.

- A. gradually B. gradualism C. gradual D. gradualness
21. There was a lot of opposition from the parents of the ____ children because they used to believe that their children could not learn anything at all.
- A. ability B. disabled C. unable D. disablement
22. We've spent a lot of money on ____ and we're beginning to see the results.
- A. advertising B. advertisers C. advertisement D. advertise
23. Although her idea, at first, met with ____ from the parents of the disabled children, more children attended her class later.
- A. opposite B. oppositional C. oppositeness D. opposition
24. The International Red Cross helps people in need without any discrimination based on ____, race, religion, class or political opinions.
- A. national B. nationally C. nationality D. native
25. The six-month-old ____ club, which comprises 19 deaf, mute or mentally retarded children, is now having its first exhibition in Hanoi.
- A. photographic B. photograph C. photographer D. photographically
26. Patricia has checked the reports and can vouch for the ____ of the information.
- A. accurateness B. accurately C. accuracy D. accurate
27. The legend of Santa Claus – who ____ leaves presents in stockings at Christmas as children sleep – has its roots in a real man.
- A. magician B. magical C. magically D. magic
28. The pilot of the aircraft was forced to make an ____ landing on Lake Geneva.
- A. emerge B. emergent C. emerging D. emergency
29. I think some subjects aren't necessary for small school children at all, for example ____ or industrial technology.
- A. agriculture B. agriculturalist C. agricultural D. agriculturally
30. It's an extremely ____ cure for a headache.
- A. effect B. effective C. effectual D. effector
31. ____ in the experiment also keep track of what they eat and drink over three days so their eating habits can be evaluated.
- A. Participles B. Participations C. Participates D. Participants
32. Ambulances arrived at the scene of the accident and took the injured to ____.
- A. hospitable B. hospitality C. hospitalization D. hospital
33. Computer is an ____ storage device which manages large collections of data.
- A. electronic B. electron C. electronically D. electronical
34. Computer is a personal ____ which helps you to interact with other computers and with people around the world.
- A. communication B. communicator C. communicant D. communicability
35. You would be well-advised to have the ____ vaccinations before you go abroad.
- A. appropriately B. appropriative C. appropriate D. appropriation
36. In our ____ of how much your initial investment might be worth at term, we are assuming an 8% rate of return.
- A. illustratable B. illustration C. illustrative D. illustrator
37. The success of the 22nd SEA Games had a great contribution of many ____ volunteers.
- A. support B. supporter C. supportive D. supportively
38. Laura is anxious about her parents' ____ because they may not let her stay the night away from home.
- A. permissible B. permission C. permissively D. permissiveness
39. There's an element of ____ in his behavior that makes me distrust him.
- A. calculable B. calculator C. calculation D. calculative

40. The students are visiting some caves because they want to understand their ____ lesson better and some of them have never been inside a cave.
A. geography B. geographical C. geographer D. geographically
41. I think seat 4 or 5 is the most ____ for me because I've never been a boat before.
A. suitability B. suitably C. suitability D. suitable
42. The Botanical Garden was a very ____ place where we made a short tour round the garden and took some pictures of the whole class.
A. beautify B. beautifully C. beautiful D. beautification
43. The children slept soundly because it was so ____ and quiet in the garden.
A. peaceable B. peacefulness C. peaceably D. peaceful
44. My teacher has had ____ of asking you to show the students the process of fixing computers.
A. intention B. intentional C. intently D. intentness
45. That was an ____ performance from such a young tennis player.
A. impression B. impressive C. impressing D. impressionist
46. Stars of the ____ world turned out to celebrate his 40th year in show business.
A. entertain B. entertainer C. entertainment D. entertainingly
47. She was prepared to take on the job, with all its ____ risks.
A. associated B. association C. associative D. associating
48. An old farmer said that their lives had changed a lot thanks to the ____ our children brought home.
A. knowledge B. knowledgeability C. knowledgeable D. knowledgeableness
49. When he saw the crash, the young boy acted very ____ and called the police.
A. responsibility B. responsible C. responsiveness D. responsibly
50. Farmers hoped that with an education of science and ____, their children could find a way of bettering their lives.
A. technological B. technologist C. technology D. technologically
51. He said their lives had changed a lot thanks to the knowledge their children brought home from high ____ schools or colleges.
A. technical B. technicality C. technically D. technician
52. In my hometown, there have been a lot of changes and ____ in recent years.
A. improved B. improvements C. improvers D. improves
53. A ____ change in my hometown is the big park in the centre where people can go for fresh air or pleasure after a day's hard work.
A. remarking B. remarkably C. remark D. remarkable
54. The burglars attacked the boys ____ with pieces of wood.
A. violently B. violet C. violent D. violence
55. If we get to like watching TV too much, our lives are ____ dominated, and even we don't have time for friends and relatives or do necessary other things.
A. uncertainly B. certain C. certainly D. certainty
56. The cost of the project has increased ____ since it began.
A. dramatic B. dramatize C. dramatist D. dramatically
57. For centuries, people have been challenged by the mysteries that lie beneath the ocean, however, today's ____ has overcome many of the challenges of the depth by using modern devices.
A. scientism B. scientist C. scientific D. scientifically
58. Guide dogs open up the lives of the blind or ____ impaired.
A. visually B. visualize C. visualization D. visualizing
59. Marine plants and animals fall into three major groups, some of which live on or ____ on the bottom like the starfish.
A. dependent B. independence C. dependability D. depend

60. The government set up a commission to ____ the problem of inner city violence.
A. investigator B. investigate C. investigation D. investigative
61. From the satellite photos, we can know a wide range of information, including water ____, depth and the undersea population.
A. temperance B. temperately C. temperature D. temperateness
62. Plants and animals of the sea, however small or oversized, all contribute to its ____.
A. biodiversity B. biochemically C. bioactive D. biogenetic
63. All governments should have laws that ____ the hunt for these endangered sea animals for any purpose.
A. prohibitively B. prohibition C. prohibit D. prohibitionist

Exercise 2: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.

1. These scientists have collected different samples to ____ for their experiment.
A. analyst B. analyze C. analysis D. analyzable
2. If no effective measures were taken to ____ whale, these wonderful animals would disappear forever.
A. protection B. protectively C. protector D. protect
3. Whales are in danger because of the increase in ____ of other sea animals.
A. popularity B. population C. populate D. popularize
- trước “of”, ta cần điền một danh từ => loại C, D
4. We should stop and prevent doing what can do serious damage to our ____ by conserving rare plants and animals and by stopping the pollution.
A. environment B. environmental C. environmentalist D. environs
5. The survey found that many graduates had difficulty working ____.
A. depend B. independence C. dependability D. independently
6. When planning meals, you need to think about ____ and taste as well as nutritional value.
A. variable B. variety C. variedly D. variability
7. ____ dams hold back needed water and provide power for homes and industries.
A. Hydroelectric B. Hydroelectricity C. Hydroelectrically D. Hydro
8. A forest fire can be made mostly by a ____ cigarette butt or a campfire.
A. careful B. carelessness C. carefully D. careless
9. When going Cuc Phuong National Park, ____ can study butterflies, visit caves, hike mountains and look at the 1,000-year-old tree.
A. touristy B. tourism C. tourists D. touring
10. The accident seemed to have ____ destroyed his confidence.
A. complete B. completely C. completer D. completeness
11. Journalists may enter the danger zone but ____ we cannot guarantee their safety.
A. fortunately B. unfortunateness C. unfortunately D. fortunate
12. His parents won't let him play ice hockey because they think it's too ____.
A. dangerous B. endangered C. danger D. endangering
13. He didn't want to be involved in the ____ for the conference, although he was willing to attend and speak.
A. organizing B. organizer C. organization D. organize
14. We ____ the possibility that it could have been an accident.
A. elimination B. eliminatory C. eliminative D. eliminated
15. ____ includes a concern for the quality of the environment, so that people can enjoy living in it.
A. Conservation B. conservator C. conservable D. conservatively
16. Several passages from the book were printed in a ____ newspaper before it was published.
A. nationally B. nationalization C. national D. nationality

17. He said that the songs were " ____ inappropriate" for schoolchildren.
A. lyricism B. lyrically C. lyricist D. lyrical
18. Music is very much an integral part of our life which is played during almost all important events and on ____ occasions and sets the tone for them.
A. specialization B. specialize C. specialist D. special
19. The band seemed to lack the ____ and spontaneity of their early years.
A. joyful B. joyously C. joyfulness D. joyless
20. To become a novelist, you need to be ____.
A. imaginary B. imagination C. imaginative D. imaginable
21. The charity will go under unless a ____ donor can be found within the next few months.
A. generous B. generator C. generously D. generosity
22. We have to suffer a lot of floods due to our serious ____ of forests.
A. destroy B. destructive C. destruction D. destructor
23. England was one of the first countries to ____.
A. industry B. industrial C. industrialize D. industrialization
24. Passengers were kept for three hours in a ____ waiting room.
A. disgusting B. disgust C. disgustingful D. disgustedly
25. I suppose he is quite ____ - he sends me flowers on my birthday and tells me I'm looking beautiful and so on.
A. romance B. romantic C. romanticize D. romantically
26. Her new ____ series will be her debut on the small screen.
A. detector B. detection C. detectible D. detective
27. In the early 19th century, scientists discovered that when a ____ of still pictures were set in motion, they could give the feeling of movement.
A. sequence B. sequent C. sequential D. sequentially
28. Farmers make their soil more productive by distributing ____.
A. fertile B. fertility C. fertilizers D. fertilizable
29. World Cup, the ____ football tournament, which is considered the most popular sporting event in the world, is held every four years.
A. internationality B. international C. internationalism D. internationally
30. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with ____.
A. extinct B. extinction C. extinctive D. extincor
31. The ____ match of the 2002 World Cup attracted a television audience of over 26 billion viewers.
A. finalist B. finally C. finalization D. final
32. They now live in California, but ____ they came from Mexico.
A. origin B. originally C. original D. originality
33. Van Mieu - Quoc Tu Giam, originally built in 1070 in the Ly dynasty, was ____ of Confucian ways of thought and behaviour.
A. representable B. represent C. representation D. representative
34. Although the city is a ____ tourist destination for many people, it has its problems.
A. favoritism B. favor C. favorite D. favorable
35. After more than 900 years of existence, Van Mieu is an example of well-preserved ____ Vietnamese architecture.
A. traditionalize B. traditionally C. traditionalist D. traditional
36. Modernizing _____ buildings can often do more harm than good.
A. historic B. historian C. historically D. historicity
37. Hue, a World ____ Heritage by UNESCO in 1993, was founded by the Nguyen Dynasty.
A. Cultural B. Culturology C. Culturally D. Culture

38. Between 1076 and 1779, Quoc Tu Giam was a place to ____ the talented for the nation.
A. product B. produce C. productively D. production
39. Such characters as fairies or witches in Walt Disney animated cartoons are purely ____.
A. imaginary B. imaginative C. imagining D. imaginable
40. The firefighters' single-minded devotion to the rescue of the victims of the fire was ____.
A. respecting B. respective C. respectful D. respectable
41. Since ____ has been so poor, the class has been closed.
A. attendance B. attendant C. attending D. attendee
42. Tom is getting ever keener on doing research on ____.
A. biology B. biological C. biologist D. biologically
43. They are always ____ of what their children do.
A. support B. supporting C. supportive D. supportively
44. The mobile phone is an effective means of ____ in the world nowadays.
A. communicated B. communication C. communicate D. communicative
45. It is not always easy to make a good ____ at the last minute.
A. decide B. decision C. decisive D. decisively
46. Cultural ____ can be found in such simple processes as giving or receiving a gift.
A. differences B. different C. differently D. differ
47. Travelling to ____ countries in the world enables me to learn many interesting things.
A. differ B. difference C. differently D. different
48. The job market is constantly changing due to innovative technology and new ____.
A. competition B. competitively C. competitive D. compete
49. In Vietnam, children begin their primary ____ at the age of six.
A. educational B. educationally C. educate D. education
50. Many librarians and teachers are now accepting graphic novels as proper literature for children as they ____ young people and motivate them to read.
A. attract B. attractively C. attraction D. Attractive
51. The success of the company in such a ____ market is remarkable.
A. compete B. competitively C. competitive D. Competition
52. People tend to be unaware of the messages they are sending to others. So, it is ____ to consider your own body language before dealing with people from other cultures.
A. usefully B. use C. usefulness D. useful
53. Project-based learning provides wonderful opportunities for students to develop their ____.
A. creative B. creativity C. create D. creatively
54. Candidates are advised to dress formally to make a good ____ on job interviewers.
A. impress B. impressively C. impression D. impressive
55. It is believed that travelling is a good way to expand our ____ of the world.
A. knowledgeable B. knowledgeably C. knowledge D. Know
56. Susan has achieved great ____ in her career thanks to her hard work.
A. success B. succeed C. successful D. Successfully
57. Participating in teamwork activities helps students develop their ____ skills.
A. social B. society C. socially D. socialize
58. You should turn off the lights before going out to save ____.
A. electricity B. electrify C. electric D. electrically
59. The study also found that social networks allow us to have discussions with a much more diverse set of people than in the real world, so we share knowledge with people from a wide ____ of backgrounds.
A. vary B. variety C. various D. variously
60. The candidates took a ____ breath before he walked into the interview room.

- A. deeply B. deep C. deepen D. Depth
61. With his good sense of humor, Martin is quite _____ with the students.
A. popularly B. popular C. popularize D. popularity
62. Laura came to _____ me for taking care of her dog when she was away.
A. thank B. thankfully C. thankfulness D. Thankful
63. I think mobile phones are _____ for people of all ages.
A. usage B. use C. usefully D. useful

KEY:

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47. She was prepared to take on the job, with all its ____ risks.
A. associated B. association C. associative D. associating
48. An old farmer said that their lives had changed a lot thanks to the ____ our children brought home.
A. knowledge B. knowledgeability C. knowledgeable D. knowledgeableness
49. When he saw the crash, the young boy acted very ____ and called the police.
A. responsibility B. responsible C. responsiveness D. responsibly
50. Farmers hoped that with an education of science and ____, their children could find a way of bettering their lives.
A. technological B. technologist C. technology D. technologically
51. He said their lives had changed a lot thanks to the knowledge their children brought home from high ____ schools or colleges.
A. technical B. technicality C. technically D. technician
52. In my hometown, there have been a lot of changes and ____ in recent years.
A. improved B. improvements C. improvers D. improves
53. A ____ change in my hometown is the big park in the centre where people can go for fresh air or pleasure after a day's hard work.
A. remarking B. remarkably C. remark D. remarkable
54. The burglars attacked the boys ____ with pieces of wood.
A. violently B. violet C. violent D. violence
55. If we get to like watching TV too much, our lives are ____ dominated, and even we don't have time for friends and relatives or do necessary other things.
A. uncertainly B. certain C. certainly D. certainty
56. The cost of the project has increased ____ since it began.

- A. dramatic B. dramatize C. dramatist **D. dramatically**
57. For centuries, people have been challenged by the mysteries that lie beneath the ocean, however, today's ____ has overcome many of the challenges of the depth by using modern devices.
A. scientism **B. scientist** C. scientific D. scientifically
58. Guide dogs open up the lives of the blind or ____ impaired.
A. visually B. visualize C. visualization D. visualizing
59. Marine plants and animals fall into three major groups, some of which live on or ____ on the bottom like the starfish.
A. dependent B. independence C. dependability **D. depend**
60. The government set up a commission to ____ the problem of inner city violence.
A. investigator **B. investigate** C. investigation D. investigative
61. From the satellite photos, we can know a wide range of information, including water ____, depth and the undersea population.
A. temperance B. temperately **C. temperature** D. temperateness
62. Plants and animals of the sea, however small or oversized, all contribute to its ____.
A. biodiversity B. biochemically C. bioactive D. biogenetic
63. All governments should have laws that ____ the hunt for these endangered sea animals for any purpose.
A. prohibitively B. prohibition **C. prohibit** D. prohibitionist

Exercise 2: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.

1. These scientists have collected different samples to ____ for their experiment.
A. analyst **B. analyze** C. analysis D. analyzable
2. If no effective measures were taken to ____ whale, these wonderful animals would disappear forever.
A. protection B. protectively C. protector **D. protect**
3. Whales are in danger because of the increase in ____ of other sea animals.
A. popularity **B. population** C. populate D. popularize
trước "of", ta cần điền một danh từ => loại C, D
4. We should stop and prevent doing what can do serious damage to our ____ by conserving rare plants and animals and by stopping the pollution.
A. environment B. environmental C. environmentalist D. environs
5. The survey found that many graduates had difficulty working ____.
A. depend B. independence C. dependability **D. independently**
6. When planning meals, you need to think about ____ and taste as well as nutritional value.
A. variable **B. variety** C. variedly D. variability
7. ____ dams hold back needed water and provide power for homes and industries.
A. Hydroelectric B. Hydroelectricity C. Hydroelectrically D. Hydro
8. A forest fire can be made mostly by a ____ cigarette butt or a campfire.
A. careful B. carelessness C. carefully **D. careless**
9. When going Cuc Phuong National Park, ____ can study butterflies, visit caves, hike mountains and look at the 1,000-year-old tree.
A. touristy B. tourism **C. tourists** D. touring
10. The accident seemed to have ____ destroyed his confidence.
A. complete **B. completely** C. completer D. completeness
11. Journalists may enter the danger zone but ____ we cannot guarantee their safety.
A. fortunately B. unfortunateness **C. unfortunately** D. fortunate
12. His parents won't let him play ice hockey because they think it's too ____.
A. dangerous B. endangered C. danger D. endangering

13. He didn't want to be involved in the ____ for the conference, although he was willing to attend and speak.
A. organizing B. organizer C. organization D. organize
14. We ____ the possibility that it could have been an accident.
A. elimination B. eliminatory C. eliminative D. eliminated
15. ____ includes a concern for the quality of the environment, so that people can enjoy living in it.
A. Conservation B. conservator C. conservable D. conservatively
16. Several passages from the book were printed in a ____ newspaper before it was published.
A. nationally B. nationalization C. national D. nationality
17. He said that the songs were "____ inappropriate" for schoolchildren.
A. lyricism B. lyrically C. lyricist D. lyrical
18. Music is very much an integral part of our life which is played during almost all important events and on ____ occasions and sets the tone for them.
A. specialization B. specialize C. specialist D. special
19. The band seemed to lack the ____ and spontaneity of their early years.
A. joyful B. joyously C. joyfulness D. joyless
20. To become a novelist, you need to be ____.
A. imaginary B. imagination C. imaginative D. imaginable
21. The charity will go under unless a ____ donor can be found within the next few months.
A. generous B. generator C. generously D. generosity
22. We have to suffer a lot of floods due to our serious ____ of forests.
A. destroy B. destructive C. destruction D. destructor
23. England was one of the first countries to ____.
A. industry B. industrial C. industrialize D. industrialization
24. Passengers were kept for three hours in a ____ waiting room.
A. disgusting B. disgust C. disgustful D. disgustedly
25. I suppose he is quite ____ - he sends me flowers on my birthday and tells me I'm looking beautiful and so on.
A. romance B. romantic C. romanticize D. romantically
26. Her new ____ series will be her debut on the small screen.
A. detector B. detection C. detectible D. detective
27. In the early 19th century, scientists discovered that when a ____ of still pictures were set in motion, they could give the feeling of movement.
A. sequence B. sequent C. sequential D. sequentially
28. Farmers make their soil more productive by distributing ____.
A. fertile B. fertility C. fertilizers D. fertilizable
29. World Cup, the ____ football tournament, which is considered the most popular sporting event in the world, is held every four years.
A. internationality B. international C. internationalism D. internationally
30. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with ____.
A. extinct B. extinction C. extinctive D. extincor
31. The ____ match of the 2002 World Cup attracted a television audience of over 26 billion viewers.
A. finalist B. finally C. finalization D. final
32. They now live in California, but ____ they came from Mexico.
A. origin B. originally C. original D. originality
33. Van Mieu - Quoc Tu Giam, originally built in 1070 in the Ly dynasty, was ____ of Confucian ways of thought and behaviour.
A. representable B. represent C. representation D. representative

34. Although the city is a ____ tourist destination for many people, it has its problems.
A. favoritism B. favor C. favorite D. favorable
35. After more than 900 years of existence, Van Mieu is an example of well-preserved ____ Vietnamese architecture.
A. traditionalize B. traditionally C. traditionalist D. traditional
36. Modernizing _____ buildings can often do more harm than good.
A. historic B. historian C. historically D. historicity
37. Hue, a World ____ Heritage by UNESCO in 1993, was founded by the Nguyen Dynasty.
A. Cultural B. Culturology C. Culturally D. Culture
38. Between 1076 and 1779, Quoc Tu Giam was a place to ____ the talented for the nation.
A. product B. produce C. productively D. production
39. Such characters as fairies or witches in Walt Disney animated cartoons are purely ____.
A. imaginary B. imaginative C. imagining D. imaginable
40. The firefighters' single-minded devotion to the rescue of the victims of the fire was ____.
A. respecting B. respective C. respectful D. respectable
41. Since ____ has been so poor, the class has been closed.
A. attendance B. attendant C. attending D. attendee
42. Tom is getting ever keener on doing research on ____.
A. biology B. biological C. biologist D. biologically
43. They are always ____ of what their children do.
A. support B. supporting C. supportive D. supportively
44. The mobile phone is an effective means of ____ in the world nowadays.
A. communicated B. communication C. communicate D. communicative
45. It is not always easy to make a good ____ at the last minute.
A. decide B. decision C. decisive D. decisively
46. Cultural ____ can be found in such simple processes as giving or receiving a gift.
A. differences B. different C. differently D. differ
47. Travelling to ____ countries in the world enables me to learn many interesting things.
A. differ B. difference C. differently D. different
48. The job market is constantly changing due to innovative technology and new ____.
A. competition B. competitively C. competitive D. compete
49. In Vietnam, children begin their primary ____ at the age of six.
A. educational B. educationally C. educate D. education
50. Many librarians and teachers are now accepting graphic novels as proper literature for children as they ____ young people and motivate them to read.
A. attract B. attractively C. attraction D. Attractive
51. The success of the company in such a ____ market is remarkable.
A. compete B. competitively C. competitive D. Competition
52. People tend to be unaware of the messages they are sending to others. So, it is ____ to consider your own body language before dealing with people from other cultures.
A. usefully B. use C. usefulness D. useful
53. Project-based learning provides wonderful opportunities for students to develop their ____.
A. creative B. creativity C. create D. creatively
54. Candidates are advised to dress formally to make a good ____ on job interviewers.
A. impress B. impressively C. impression D. impressive
55. It is believed that travelling is a good way to expand our ____ of the world.
A. knowledgeable B. knowledgeably C. knowledge D. Know
56. Susan has achieved great ____ in her career thanks to her hard work.

- A. success B. succeed C. successful D. Successfully
57. Participating in teamwork activities helps students develop their ____ skills.
A. social B. society C. socially D. socialize
58. You should turn off the lights before going out to save ____.
A. electricity B. electrify C. electric D. electrically
59. The study also found that social networks allow us to have discussions with a much more diverse set of people than in the real world, so we share knowledge with people from a wide ____ of backgrounds.
A. vary B. variety C. various D. variously
60. The candidates took a ____ breath before he walked into the interview room.
A. deeply B. deep C. deepen D. Depth
61. With his good sense of humor, Martin is quite ____ with the students.
A. popularly B. popular C. popularize D. popularity
62. Laura came to ____ me for taking care of her dog when she was away.
A. thank B. thankfully C. thankfulness D. Thankful
63. I think mobile phones are ____ for people of all ages.
A. usage B. use C. usefully D. useful